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INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT
(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)

Applicant's or agent's file reference 9157-49	FOR FURTHER ACTION		See Notification of Transmittal of International Preliminary Examination Report (Form PCT/IPEA/416)
International application No. PCT/CA 03/00952	International filing date (day/month/year) 26.06.2003	Priority date (day/month/year) 01.07.2002	
International Patent Classification (IPC) or both national classification and IPC G01L1/25			
Applicant UNIVERSITY OF MANITOBA et al.			

1. This international preliminary examination report has been prepared by this International Preliminary Examining Authority and is transmitted to the applicant according to Article 36.
2. This REPORT consists of a total of 4 sheets, including this cover sheet.

This report is also accompanied by ANNEXES, i.e. sheets of the description, claims and/or drawings which have been amended and are the basis for this report and/or sheets containing rectifications made before this Authority (see Rule 70.16 and Section 607 of the Administrative Instructions under the PCT).

These annexes consist of a total of 3 sheets.

3. This report contains indications relating to the following items:

- I Basis of the opinion
- II Priority
- III Non-establishment of opinion with regard to novelty, inventive step and industrial applicability
- IV Lack of unity of invention
- V Reasoned statement under Rule 66.2(a)(ii) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability; citations and explanations supporting such statement
- VI Certain documents cited
- VII Certain defects in the international application
- VIII Certain observations on the international application

Date of submission of the demand 30.01.2004	Date of completion of this report 13.07.2004
Name and mailing address of the international preliminary examining authority:  European Patent Office D-80298 Munich Tel. +49 89 2399 - 0 Tx: 523656 epmu d Fax: +49 89 2399 - 4465	Authorized Officer Mielke, W Telephone No. +49 89 2399-2661



**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
EXAMINATION REPORT**

International application No.

PCT/CA 03/00952

I. Basis of the report

- I. Basis of the report**

1. With regard to the **elements** of the international application (Replacement sheets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to in this report as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rules 70.16 and 70.17)):

Description, Pages

as originally filed
1, 2, 4-30 received on 01.07.2004 with letter of 29.06.2004
3

Claims, Numbers

Claims, Name:
7-23, 24 (part), 30 (part), 31-35 as originally filed
1-6, 24 (part), 25-29, 30 (part) received on 01.07.2004 with letter of 29.06.2004

Drawings, Sheets

15-5/5 as originally filed

- 1/5-5/5 as originally filed
2. With regard to the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which the international application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item.
These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language: , which is:

These elements were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language:
of the international search (under Rule 23.1(b)).

- the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of the international search (under Rule 25.1(a)).
 - the language of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)).
 - the language of a translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

- Rule 55.2 and/or 55.3).

3. With regard to any **nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence** disclosed in the international application, the international preliminary examination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:

 - contained in the international application in written form.
 - filed together with the international application in computer readable form.
 - furnished subsequently to this Authority in written form.
 - furnished subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
 - The statement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the international application as filed has been furnished.
 - The statement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has been furnished.

- 4 The amendments have resulted in the cancellation of:

- the description, pages:
 - the claims, Nos.:
 - the drawings, sheets:

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5. This report has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go beyond the disclosure as filed (Rule 70.2(c)).
(Any replacement sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report.)
6. Additional observations, if necessary:

**V. Reasoned statement under Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, inventive step or industrial applicability;
citations and explanations supporting such statement**

1. Statement

Novelty (N)	Yes: Claims	1-35
	No: Claims	
Inventive step (IS)	Yes: Claims	1-35
	No: Claims	
Industrial applicability (IA)	Yes: Claims	1-35
	No: Claims	

2. Citations and explanations

see separate sheet

**INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY
EXAMINATION REPORT - SEPARATE SHEET**

International application No. PCT/CA03/00952

Item V:

Independent claims 1,17,25 are related to measuring strain experienced by a structure with a corresponding system claim 1, sensor claim 17, and method claim 25. Essential is an electromagnetic resonator with a coupler, so that no power is required and a remote interrogator can be used. Page 3 lines 10-18. Such a basic arrangement could not be found. Figure 1 in GB-A-2 212 273 shows a microwave load cell. However it seems not to be suitable for measuring strain experienced by a structure and no corresponding hint is given. Figure 1 of FR-A-2 700 846 indicates a strain measurement with a ferromagnetic ball 3 coupled to a structure 5. An interrogation signal and a response signal with a ferromagnetic resonance are indicated with 11. On page 3 lines 9-19 a corresponding NMR strain measurement is mentioned. However obviously with such procedures a coupler or antenna is lacking. Accordingly claims 1-35 are regarded to meet the criteria of article 33 (2-4) PCT.